**القاعدة العامة التًي تنطبق على حالات الاشتقاق**

قبل الأسماء صفات وبعد الصفات أسماء وقبل الأفعال أسماء وبعد الأسماء والضمائر الشخصٌية أفعال وبعد الأفعال ظروف وبعد الظروف صفات.

ما قبل الفراغ Noun Verb Adverb Adjective Noun ) ما بعداالفراغ

**Verb: ate ise ize en ed fy**

**Noun: ion ness ity age ment ence ency gy ure ing dom ist isme er or**

**Adjective: al ive ant ent ful ous ible able ic**

**Adverb: ly**

**اشتقاق الاسم Noun Derivation**

 ٌيشتق الإسم إذا وقع الفراغ في الجملة فًي الحالات التالٌة:

بعد الأدوات **a , an , the**

إذا تبع الفراغ اسم أما إذا تبعه اسم فتأتًي صفة.

The Middle East is famous for ***the production of olive oil***.

Fatima al –Fihri was born in ***the ninth*** century.

**my , our , your , his , her , their , its** بعد صفات الملكٌية

- I will be going university to complete ***my education***.

**this, that, these, those بعد** صفات الإشارة

- We can’t comply with ***this decision***.

**much , little , a little , few , a few , only , every , other , all , بعد محددات الكمٌية**

**each, any , one , two , three , four ,**

2- There are ***many inventions*** made by Adeeb Al-Balooshi.

**قبل وبعد of وقبل وبعد ‘s الملكٌية.**

* + Have you seen Nasser***’s collection*** of post cards? He’s got hundreds!

**بعد most / more** بشرط أن لا تكون مسبوقة بأحد أفعالbe

* + We need ***more patience*** in case of anger.

**in , of , on , between , from , under , with , for , at …… etc { بعد حروف الجر**

* + There is a particular Bedouin style ***of weaving*** that buyers find very attractive.

**ملاحظة هامة** : فًي جمٌع الحالات التًي تحتاج فٌيها الفراغ الى اسم وكان بعد الفراغ اسم آخر نضع صفة.

**اشتقاق الصفة Adjective Derivation**

 تشتق الصفة إذا وقع الفراغ في الجملة الحالات التالٌية:

as (adjective) as / **as …………….. as** **بين**

She is **as *beautiful* as** the moon.

:بعد المحددات والمؤكدات والظروف **very , so , too , quite , extremely , completely , definitely , absolutely , mainly , surely , essentially.**

- Ahmad was **extremely *hungry***.

**get , become , grow , look , seem , appear , fell , found :** بعد أفعال مثل

- Rand **looks *happy*** because she has passed her exams.

**most , more** { وخاصة بٌين) more( و) than( بشرط أن تكون) more مسبوقة بأحد أفعال**be**

Land **is more *expensive*** than it was before.

بعد أفعال be بشرط ان تكون أفعالا رئٌسٌية ولٌيست مساعدة.

- The exam **was *difficult***.

الصفة التًي تنتهًي بـ **ed** تستخدم لوصف العاقل اما الصفة التًي تنتهًي بـ **ing** تستخدم للعاقل.

.يكون قبل الأسماء صفات ing & ed

***Interesting film***  - ***Interested man***

.يكون قبل وبعد الأفعال أسماء ing & ed

- ***Smoking is*** unhealthy - I ***hate smoking***

أفعال التصرٌف الثالث p.p تعامل معاملة الصفة.

- This letter is ***written*** by hand.

**اشتقاق الفعل Verb Derivation**

 ٌيشتق الفعل إذا وقع الفراغ في الجملة فًي الحالات التالٌية:

to – infinitive المصدرٌ to بعد -

- I need **to *evaluate*** my work.

2- بعد أفعال modals كفعل أساسً base form

- You **should study** hard.

1- بعد أفعال do عند تكوٌين سؤال أو جملة منفٌية المضارع البسٌط أو الماضً البسٌيط.

- She **didn’t *succeed***.

1- بعد الفاعل سواء كان اسم أو ضمٌر.

- Thanks a lot**. I *appreciate*** your kindness.

**اشتقاق الظرف Adverb Derivation**



 ٌيشتق الظرف إذا وقع الفراغ فًي الجملة فًي الحالات التالٌية:

- أول الجملة وقبل الفاصلة , ………………………………

- ***Finally*** , Fares could bass the exams.

- فًي نهاية الجملة بشرط أن ٌييقع الفراغ بعد اسم أو ضمٌير أو فعل.

- He greeted the **guests *warmly***.

- كمادة معترضة فًي الحالات التالٌية:

**I was *extremely* tired**. .وصفة be بٌين أحد أفعال

He **surprisingly** told me about his school. **بين الفاعل والفعل**

I have **successfully** passed my exams. **بين الفعلين**

**Choose the suitable form of the word from those** **a , b ,c or d** :

1. The floods caused the …………………….of most of the crops .

a .destruction b. destructive c. destruct d. destructed

2. ……..development has emerged as a way of dealing with degradation of

natural environment .

a. sustained b.sustain c. sustainably d. sustainable

3. Workers who do dangerous jobs wear ……………………..equipment.

a. protective b. protection c. protected d. protected

4. Helicopters are ………………..used for fire patrols in forest areas.

a. successful b. succeed c. success d. successfully

5. The ………………..of the volcano obliged many people to leave their homes.

a. erupt b. erupted c. eruptive d. eruption

6. Not all manners conducted by the young are …………………….approved.

a. social b. socially c. society d. socialise

7. Hazem is a poor man. He doesn't ………………………..much money.

a. earn b. earned c. earning d. earnings

8. It is considered a ………………………problem.

a. sociallise b. social c. socially d. society

9. My grandfather used to ……………………………his land ever year.

a. cultivation b. cultivated c. cultivating d. cultivate

10. Passing the first exam has increased my …………………..to get high grades.

a. confident b. confidently c. confide d. confidence

11.……………….., most migrating animals follow the same route every year.

a. Incredible b. Incredibly c. Incredibility d. Incrdibilize

12. They will …………………………all the food they have.

a. consume b. consumer c. consumption d. consuming

13. Scientists predict the next earthquake will …………………..the city.

a. devastated b . devastate c. devastation d. devastating

14.Most animal migrations are …..event which happen at certain times of the year.

a. recur b. recurrence c. recurrently d. recurrent

15.All people are against …………………………..actions.

a. violence b. violate c. violent d. violently

16.A strange legal system is important in a modern ………………………..

a. society b. social c. socially d. socialise

17. Air pollution is a ……………………………issue.

a. globe b. globalize c. globally d. global

18. The suspect is trying to prove his ………………………….

a. innocent b. innocently c. innocent d. innocence

19. Fadi is a …………………….man. He loves money too much.

a. material b. materialize c. materially d. materially

20. I need a gun to ……………….myself.

a. protection b. protectively c. protect d. protective

21. Omar could ………………………in his exam last semester .

a. succeed b. success c. successfully d. successfully

22. Students should ………………………….well at the time of the exam.

a. concentrate b. concentration c. concentrated d. concentrating

23. Wadi Rum is a very …………….place for camping.

a. attraction b. attract c. attractively d. attractive

24.The championship will ……………………a lot of tourists to the city .

a. attraction b. attractively c. attract d. attractive

25. He put his life in …………………….when he swam in the dam.

a. dangerous b. danger c. dangerously d. ------

26.It has been a ……………………..year for the tea industry.

a. disastrous b. disaster c. disastrously d. disastered

27.Species became extinct for any reasons ,but the primary is one of the …

of habitat .

a. destroy b. destruction c. destructive d. destroyed

28. The government is fully aware of the ……………………….of the disease .

a. serious b. seriously c. seriousness d. series

29.Mazen has ………………………………..passed the driving test .

a. succeed b. success c. successfully d. successfully

30.Maher is a very ……………………teacher .

a. skillful b. skill c. skillfully d. skilled

31.He answered the questions …………………….

a. Skillful b. skill c. skilled d. skillfully

32.Rashed is ………………….confused .

a. mental b. mentally c. mentalist d. mentalize

33.The police are doing a lot of ………………….to find out the criminal .

a. investigate b. invest c. investigation d. investigated

34. When we go on school trips, we always learn new things because the trips are

a. educational b. education c. educate d. educationally

35. Fatima al-Fihri used her father's…. to build a learning centre in Fez , Morocco .

a. inheritance b. inheritable c. inherit d. inhirited

36.The Middle East is famous for the………………………….of olive oil .

a. productive b. production c. produced d. produce

37. Do you think the wheel was the most important ……………………….ever .

a. invent b. inventive c. invention d. invented

38.Scholar have discovered an…………….document from the twelfth century.

a. origin b. original c. originally d. originate

39.Some doctors consider homoeopathy to be a viable--------- for certain allergies .

a. option b. optionally c. optional d. optionize

40. This book was ………………………………written in French.

a. origin b. original c. originate d. originally

41. If you work hard , I’m sure you will…………………………………………

a. succeed b. success c. successfully d. successfully

42. Congratulations ! Not many people …………………………such high mark .

a. achieve b. achieved c. achievement d. achievable

43. My father works for an ……………….that helps to protect the environment .

a. organize b. organisation c. organised d. organisable

44. It’s amazing to watch the …………………...of a baby in the first year of life .

a. develop b. developmental c. developmentally d. development

45.Have you had any…………………of learning another language ?

any / some→ noun

a. experience b. experienced c. expert d. experiencing

46. Is one side of the brain more…………………….than the other.

a. dominance b. dominate c. dominant d. dominated

47.One of the most important things that we give children is a good………………

a. educational b. education c. educate d. educationally

48. Weather or not you remember something that you have learnt in the past………..….on the experience you had while you were learning it .

a. dependent b. depend c. dependence d. dependently

49. I’m confused . Could you give me some ………………………….., please ?

a. advise b. advised c. advice d. advisable

Answers : 1. a 2. d 3. a 4. d 5. d 6. b 7. a 8. b 9.d 10. d 11. b 12. a 13.b 14. d 15. c 16.a 17.d 18.d 19. a 20. c 21. a 22.a 23. d 24.c 25. b 26.a 27. b 28. c 29.c 30. a 31.d 32. b 33.c 34. a 35.a 36.b 37. c 38. b 39.a 40. d 41.a 42. a 43.b 44. d 45.a 46. c 47. b 48. b 49. c